A Shoot From the Stump of Jesse

Promise: from death will come life and the peaceable, flourishing kingdom
Pastor Timothy A. Duesenberg

Isaiah 11:1-10; Psalm 72:1-7; Romans 15:4-13; Matthew 3:1-12
(Second Sunday in Advent, 12/8/19)

There shall come forth a shoot from the stump of Jesse, and a branch from his roots shall bear fruit. -v. 1

Lead In – Philip Yancey and Tim Stafford in their notes to the NIV Student Bible call the Prophet Isaiah the Shake-speare of Hebrew literature. The New Testament quotes this prophet more than all the other prophets combined. No other biblical author can match his vocabulary and use of imagery. Our First Lesson this morning is a case in point.

I. Uncanny Messianic Prophecies

- A. What's the whole bit with the Messiah?
- B. David's kingdom not yet shown the axe...

II. What Are We To Make of The Imagery?

- A. Life will rise from death and destruction...
- B. The seed is in the roots...
- C. Why the mention of David's father Jesse?

III. And What Is The Delightful Promise?

- A. Image of prosperous united dynasty of David...
- B. Image of Garden of Eden before the fall...

Parting Shot – In that day the root of Jesse will stand as a signal. What's going on here? This is an image of how when the Messiah appears he will draw the people of the earth as a standard, emblem, or flag draws troops together. And to those who are drawn and receive his overture...

Messiah: Literally, "Anointed One". In the OT kings, priests, and sometimes prophets received an anointing with oil to indicate their role and office in the community. But in time the term would be used in a special sense of a great prophet, and kingly figure from David's family, anointed directly by God, and filled with His Spirit.

Deut 18:15-18 The LORD your God will raise up for you a prophet like me from among you, from your brothers—it is to him you shall listen—just as you desired of the LORD your God at Horeb... And the LORD said to me ... "I will raise up for them a prophet like you from among their brothers. And I will put my words in his mouth, and he shall speak to them all that I command him."

2 Sam 7:12-13 When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom. He shall build a house for my name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever.

Isa 10:33-34 Behold, the Lord God of hosts will lop the boughs with terrifying power; the great in height will be hewn down, and the lofty will be brought low. He will cut down the thickets of the forest with an axe, and Lebanon will fall by the Majestic One.

Isaiah 11:1-10 ESV

The Righteous Reign of the Branch

¹There shall come forth a shoot from the stump of Jesse, and a branch from his roots shall bear fruit. ²And the Spirit of the LORD shall rest upon him, the Spirit of wisdom and understanding, the Spirit of counsel and might, the Spirit of knowledge and the fear of the LORD. 3And his delight shall be in the fear of the LORD. He shall not judge by what his eyes see, or decide disputes by what his ears hear, 4but with righteousness he shall judge the poor, and decide with equity for the meek of the earth; and he shall strike the earth with the rod of his mouth, and with the breath of his lips he shall kill the wicked. 5Righteousness shall be the belt of his waist, and faithfulness the belt of his loins. 6The wolf shall dwell with the lamb, and the leopard shall lie down with the young goat, and the calf and the lion and the fattened calf together; and a little child shall lead them. 7The cow and the bear shall graze; their young shall lie down together; and the lion shall eat straw like the ox. 8The nursing child shall play over the hole of the cobra, and the weaned child shall put his hand on the adder's den. 9They shall not hurt or destroy in all my holy mountain; for the earth shall be full of the knowledge of the LORD as the waters cover the sea. 10In that day the root of Jesse, who shall stand as a signal for the peoples-of him shall the nations inguire, and his resting place shall be glori-

Isa 6:13 And though a tenth remain in it, it will be burned again, like a terebinth or an oak, whose stump remains when it is felled." The holy seed is its stump.

Matt 1:1 The book of the genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, the son of Abraham.

Jer 30:9 But they shall serve the LORD their God and David their king, whom I will raise up for them.

Ezek 34:23-24 And I will set up over them one shepherd, my servant David, and he shall feed them: he shall feed them and be their shepherd. And I, the LORD, will be their God, and my servant David shall be prince among them. I am the LORD; I have spoken.

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